1	SENATE OF VIRGINIA:
2	PRIVILEGES & ELECTIONS REDISTRICTING COMMITTEE
3	
4	PUBLIC HEARING)
5	FAIRFAX COUNTY)
6	FAIRFAX, VIRGINIA)
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16	A public hearing was held on Saturday,
17	April 2, 2011, commencing at 10:34 a.m. in the
18	County Boardroom, 12011 Government Center Parkway,
19	Fairfax, Virginia before Paula L. Lowery, Notary
20	Registration No. 162073, Notary Public.
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22	* * * * *

1	APPEARANCES
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3	ON BEHALF OF THE PRIVILEGES & ELECTIONS COMMITTEE:
4	SEN. JANET HOWELL, CHAIR
5	SEN. GEORGE BARKER
6	SEN. J. CHAPMAN PETERSEN
7	DEL. MARK COLE
8	DEL. JACKSON MILLER
9	DEL. MARK SICKLES
10	DEL. JAMES SCOTT
11	DEL. DAVE MARSDEN
12	DEL. TIMOTHY HUGO
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3	SPEAKERS:	PAGE
4	Linda Smith	10
5	Rob Jackson	11
6	Therese Martin	14
7	Olga Hernandez	18
8	Sara Fitzgerald	22
9	Carol Noggle	26
10	Genie Nguyen	29
11	Leslie Gelman	32
12	Aran Wallingford	33
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1	PROCEEDINGS
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3	SENATOR HOWELL: My name is Janet Howell,
4	I'm a member of the Senate, and I chair the Senate
5	Privileges & Elections Committee.
6	With me today is Delegate Mark Cole, who
7	chairs the House Privileges & Elections Committee,
8	and we have several delegates and senators who
9	I'll ask to introduce themselves, starting with
10	Senator Marsden.
11	SEN. MARSDEN: I'm Dave Marsden. I
12	represent the Burke, West Springfield, Chantilly,
13	Centreville, Fairfax Station area.
14	DEL. SICKLES: I'm Mark Sickles from the
15	43rd, which is Franconia and Lorton.
16	DEL. COLE: Mark Cole, I represent the
17	88th District in the House of Delegates. It
18	includes parts of Spotsylvania and Fauquier
19	County.
20	SEN. HOWELL: I'm Janet Howell. I
21	represent Herndon, Reston, Great Falls, McLean,
22	part of Falls Church, and Tysons.

1	SEN. BARKER: I'm George Barker of the
2	State Senate, and I represent the area starting a
3	little bit south of here in southern Fairfax
4	County all the way from Telegraph Road and the
5	Beltway, all the way over to Little Rocky Run in
6	Clifton, as well as part of Prince William County.
7	DEL. MILLER: State Delegate Jackson
8	Miller. I represent the cities of Manassas and
9	Manassas Park, and parts of Prince William County
10	for the 58th House District.
11	SEN. HOWELL: We all would like to
12	welcome you and thank you for coming to this
13	public hearing and participating.
14	Over the last fall and winter, both the
15	House committee and Senate committee began
16	conducting public hearings across the state to
17	hear from the public about the redistricting
18	process that is now upon us.
19	In addition, eight public hearings on
20	redistricting are scheduled across the
21	Commonwealth before we go into special session on
22	Monday. Thursday night there were three. Today

there are four, and on Monday there will be one more in Richmond.

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During these hearings we are in a listening mode. We want to hear what you are thinking. We welcome your comments, and it will be considered and will be continuously received. We are going to take your comments seriously.

In addition to these hearings, we will be reading the comments sent to the Division of Legislative Services Redistricting website. We view these hearings as an opportunity for us to hear from the public and receive your input.

We're under considerable time constraints. Because Virginia holds its General Assembly elections this year, unlike most states which will do it next year, our time table is very short. It's only been one month since we received the corrected census data.

Looking forward, because we are a Voting Rights State, we must send our plans to the Department of Justice which has 60 days to pre-clear them. We must also follow all state and

federal laws for the timing of our primary and general elections. This has resulted in a very compressed schedule.

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Next week during our redistricting special session, bills will be introduced by legislators and those bills will go through the normal legislative process.

Dramatic shifts in Virginia population require changes in district lines. Some districts, including Senate Districts 29 and 33, were grossly overpopulated. Others were significantly underpopulated, including all of the majority black Senate districts.

Some regions will lose representation.

Other regions will gain representation. Northern

Virginia is gaining representation. All of this

is due to the one person/one vote federal and

state requirements.

This past Tuesday afternoon Senate

Democrats entered a proposed plan to the General

Assembly's Division of Legislative Services. We

are considering making some changes and actually

have made some changes already based on public comments.

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We will be continuing through the weekend and next week to make possible modifications to that plan. You can find the plan on the Legislative Services website.

We believe our proposed plan fully complies with all applicable federal and state requirements, including the one person/one vote requirement of the federal and state constitution, the Voting Rights Act, and the Virginia Constitution.

Now Del. Cole has some comments.

DEL. COLE: I just want to welcome everyone coming out on a Saturday morning. I'm sure you all had better things to do.

Again, this is the latest in a series of public hearings that actually started last fall on redistricting. We now have some specific plans and proposals that have been put forward, and we're here to solicit your thoughts, hear what you have to say, and I would also encourage you to

1 keep up with the redistricting at the Virginia 2 redistricting website. 3 Also, please contact your state senator, your house delegate and give them your thoughts on 4 redistricting as well. Every member of the 5 6 General Assembly will have input into the process. 7 Thank you. SEN. HOWELL: Just for your information, 8 9 we do have a court reporter who will take down all 10 of your comments, and they will be posted on the 11 Division of Legislative Services website. 12 will be available for members who are not at this 13 hearing and everyone can read the comments. 14 Also, we'd ask that you limit your comments to three minutes. We won't be brutal 15 about that, but three minutes I think is the 16 17 amount of time we agreed to use state wide. 18 I hope you are aware you could have 19 signed up as you came in. If not, there is still 2.0 a sign-up sheet in the back. The first person we have is a member of 21 22 the Fairfax County Board of Supervisors, Linda

Smith.

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MS. SMITH: Good morning. Thank you, first of all, for having this public hearing. We in the county have been doing the same exercise for redistricting and, of course, we had a citizen task force to review the plans. We will be having our own public hearings on April 12th and April 26th for the county.

One of the things, when looking at the state plans that raised some concerns, at least in my district and I'm sure others as well, is that we do have more in the way of split precincts.

Where you draw those lines in precincts means very easily that you can be dividing neighborhoods.

When we looked at our redistricting efforts in the county, that was one of the principles that we tried to follow -- not to split up neighborhoods.

In Providence, under the House plan, I'm looking at the possibility of two precincts being split: Woodburn and Mantua. I don't know exactly where that line is, but I do know, particularly in

1 Mantua, they're carving up a neighborhood. 2 I think that's something that needs to be 3 looked at. We're not talking about census blocks of numbers always in redistricting. We have 4 neighborhoods and people. 5 6 I hope you will look at some of these 7 precincts. I understand in the county there are probably about 20 for either the House or Senate. 8 9 So please keep that in mind and try to keep the 10 neighborhoods together. Thank you. 11 SEN. HOWELL: Rob Jackson from the McLean 12 Citizens Association. 13 MR. JACKSON: Good morning, thank you very much for taking time out of your busy 14 15 schedules to come listen to the community's interests. 16 17 I'm Rob Jackson. I'm president of McLean Citizens Association. We represent 26,000 18 19 households through a 40 person board of directors, and I also had the privilege of serving on the 2.0 county's redistricting task force this year. 21 We strongly object to the Senate 22

Democratic and House Republican redistricting plans because they split McLean into pieces and put us in the districts where we have no commonality of interest with some people in other communities.

We don't think these plans meet the standards for compactness and for accommodating communities of interest.

You might recall that last summer McLean celebrated its 100th anniversary as a community, and we had a lot of elected officials there who recognized this is a community.

Besides the McLean Citizens Association, which has been operating since 1914 as the unofficial town council for McLean, we have other organizations including Greater McLean Chamber of Commerce, McLean Community Foundation, McLean Athletics, McLean Rotary, McLean Planning Committee, McLean Revitalization Corporation, McLean Community Center, McLean Project for the Arts, McLean Historical Society, and McLean Orchestra. All act as evidence that this a

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community.

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We think these two plans ignore the importance of keeping all of greater McLean in a single district to the greatest extent possible.

We understand that there are political factors involved, but again, the representatives represent the community not the other way around.

We don't like the slicing and dicing of McLean into pieces and putting us together with especially Arlington County. Certainly we're neighbors with Arlington County and work with them, but we have very different views on issues.

If you have a delegate or senator representing both of those areas, one side is going to lose automatically on those issues.

That's just not right. That's not good government.

We have a number of people who have said they like the 27th senatorial district in concept and the Watkins plan because it keeps McLean together and pairs us with communities of interest.

1	What we'd like is for our elected
2	officials to support plans to keep McLean together
3	to the greatest extent possible and, if needed,
4	pair us with communities in Fairfax County, most
5	especially counties that are in the new
6	Dranesville supervisory district.
7	Thank you very much for your time.
8	SEN. HOWELL: Thank you.
9	We've been joined this morning by Sen.
10	John Petersen and Delegate Tim Hugo.
11	Next is Therese Martin.
12	MS. MARTIN: Good morning, and thank you
13	members of the Senate and House Committees. I'm
14	Therese Martin, and I am speaking for myself. I
15	have been a Virginia resident for 44 years and
16	paid some attention to the redistrictings that
17	have occurred during that time.
18	I'm here today because of my concern with
19	the excessive splits of counties, cities, towns
20	and even precincts reflected in the committees'
21	plans. The lack of attention to jurisdictional
22	lines reflects the committee's inattention to

community of interests. The first geopolitical identification of most citizens is usually where they live.

I believe that it would also magnify the negative effect of the Dillon Rule on Virginia's local jurisdictions, making it more difficult than ever to gain the power to more adequately provide for their citizens. I know that it would result in both primary and general elections this year that will be extremely difficult and expensive to manage.

I looked at the criteria that the House and Senate used in the 1991 redistricting. What a change. Both said that the district plans should be drawn to avoid splitting counties, cities, and towns to the extent practicable.

Compare that to the 2001 and 2011 criteria where jurisdictional lines were not separately identified in the criteria and are to be given no greater weight than any other identifiable community of interest. It appears that they were given no weight.

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If Virginia's college students could design districts that minimize jurisdictional splits, why couldn't the committees?

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Since I live in Reston, I believe that I am fortunate that both committee plans seems to include all of our new town within one House and Senate district. For that I'm thankful. Other areas of Northern Virginia are not so fortunate. Some of the plans seem to defy reason.

Just as your committees have complained about the compression of so much work into so little time, you need to take account of the effect of your decisions on the State Board of Elections and local electoral boards and registrars.

The excessive numbers of split
jurisdictions and precincts will result in a
significant increase in their workload and in the
costs of conducting the elections this year. This
follows on budget cuts for elections at both state
and local levels.

I encourage you to interpret HJ 5002 (and

similar legislation) to allow consideration and enactment of a budget amendment for additional funding for both the SBE and local election offices within the purview of this special session.

I serve as an officer of election in my own precinct. Little will change for us, except that the precinct needs to be split because of its size.

However, I can sympathize with those precinct workers throughout Virginia who will end up taking the brunt of complaints from voters who can't understand why they can't vote in their old precinct, why they can't find any of their current office holders on the ballot, or maybe their only current office holders, and why they are in the same district as a relative who lives nowhere near them, et cetera.

To late they will realize that you have selected their office holders for them and they have no choice.

I'd like to end this morning with

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1 something I saw this morning in the Washington 2 Post, an article about Tysons Corner getting its 3 own postal address. At the hearing of the Governor's 4 independent commission several weeks ago, they 5 6 tried to come up with some objective measure of a 7 community of interest. I'd suggest that you can always look at 8 9 postal addresses, usually zip codes. This is one 10 about Tysons Corner -- it's going to get its own 11 post office name and eventually its own zip codes. 12 I haven't checked to see where Tysons 13 Corner is on these plans, but I think it was 14 interesting. So I recommend you look at the Washington Post metro section from this morning. 15 Thank you very much. 16 17 SEN. HOWELL: Olga Hernandez. MS. HERNANDEZ: Good morning, welcome to 18 19 Fairfax County. My name is Olga Hernandez, and 2.0 I'm president of the League of Women voters of 21 Virginia. 22 First, I commend you for having public

hearings last fall before you actually got the Census numbers and drew final maps. But did you hear what the communities said?

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In all the hearings the testimony was about keeping communities together, having a choice at the polls, and ensuring compact, logical districts. Not to mention the idea of having a public process where the maps were visible during the drawing.

That's not reflected in what you have submitted. You released your maps very late with no prior viewing and now these current hearings are so compressed that I'm concerned you're not going to be able to take note of the testimony that you are getting.

There is time, if you have the will.

Software technology makes such changes able to be made quickly.

Last week we had an unveiling of alternative maps drawn from scratch by some very engaged, bright college students. Did you take a look at these and see what was put on the table?

You still have time. Please consider these plans and use them to better serve Virginians.

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Tweaking boundaries at the edges and zigzagging the lines to make ever safer districts does nothing to give voice to communities. Your proposed maps split more cities, counties and geographical areas.

Lumping areas together just because certain precincts voted a certain way in the last gubernatorial or presidential election does not serve the community or lead to real conversations and problem solving in the General Assembly or in Congress.

The governor appointed an independent bipartisan commission which he staffed with experienced quality citizens. They gathered information and drew up a plan. Have you looked at that?

Your tight margins of deviation only serve to force more community splits. Please reconsider this to keep more jurisdictions whole. The maps of the bipartisan commission keep more

cities and counties together.

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One proposed map reduces the Senate split jurisdictions from 110 to 79 just by having a deviation of +/-2 percent. In the House it is possible to reduce the splits from 194 to 157, a 20 percent reduction on split communities.

Look at these maps and garner a new way of drawing the lines. They tend to be more compact and less rambling, thus more logical for citizen participation.

The maps presented by both houses are so gerrymandered for political purposes that they serve no one but the protection of incumbents and that is a shame.

We know this is not an easy task, but the purpose of redistricting is so that everyone has a voice. It's about protecting democracy not yourselves.

The one man/one vote principle should be the best guide, and the voter is better served when he has a choice at the ballot. Safe districts do not serve that purpose and thus

1 citizens lose out on good government where 2 representatives can be held accountable. 3 The commission and the map competition have provided you with tangible, visible 4 alternatives, which can and should be considered. 5 6 We will hold you to the task of really taking 7 citizen input and using it to fulfill your obligation. 8 9 We continue to say that you have a 10 conflict of interest because you are choosing your 11 voters instead of having voters choose you. 12 Virginia can be a model for the country if you go 13 about putting people ahead of party protection. 14 Thank you for the opportunity to address you, and I hope this did not fall on deaf ears. 15 Thank you. 16 17 SEN. HOWELL: Thank you. 18 Sara Fitzgerald. 19 MS. FITZGERALD: Good morning. My name 2.0 is Sara Fitzgerald. I'm speaking as a 21 representative of the Falls Church League of Women 22 I also served on a redistricting reform

study committee of the Virginia League of Women Voters.

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From the vantage point of the Falls

Church League, the most important concern in the redistricting is to protect a community of interest known as the City of Falls Church. Our 12,000 residents have a strong identity as well as a strong history of citizen participation.

I'm pleased that the districting plans
I've had a chance to review place the city in a
single district. There are reasonable arguments
that could be made on both sides for putting us
into an Arlington-oriented district or into a
Fairfax-oriented district. My hope today is that
you will put us into a competitive district.

I will acknowledge that that is not always possible, but it's important to remember what can happen when legislators pick their voters instead of the other way around.

In the 2009 legislative races in Virginia, 32 of 100 members of the House of Delegates faced no opposition, and only 12 races

were considered competitive. A race is considered competitive when it is decided by a margin of fewer than 10 percentage points, which can still be a pretty one-sided race.

The same trend could be seen in the 2007 state Senate races. In 17 of the 40 races the incumbent faced no opposition, and only nine races turned out to be competitive. That year more than half of the House of Delegates candidates faced no opposition at all.

Falls Church City has a well-educated population and traditionally one of the highest voter turn-out rates in the State, but in 2007 with no hotly contested state-wide race on the ballot, and incumbents virtually assured of reelection, voter turn out plummeted to below 25 percent.

We face the same crisis in Congress with too many safe districts for one party or the other contributing to a polarized political environment.

In 2001 the General Assembly tried to pack as many democratic voters as possible into

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our own 8th Congressional District. It's an embarrassment to all of us that its mirror image ended up bearing an uncanny resemblance to the Massachusetts district that first gave the gerrymander its name.

This protection of incumbents has many consequences. It fosters apathy in citizens and increased polarization as elected officials are forced to play to the extremes of their parties rather than to a more moderate middle.

It makes it more difficult for newcomers to break into politics and for legislative bodies to reflect the increased diversity of the population it serves.

It's time for Virginia to take a stand for good government. We get to go first among all the states and wouldn't it be refreshing for the cradle of democracy to set an example for the rest of the country.

We commend the Governor for creating a bipartisan redistricting commission, but only wish the General Assembly was required to accept its

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1 recommendations. We commend the students that worked so 2 3 hard to create new redistricting plans and for 4 those who supported them in their competition. What better statement to send to the next 5 6 generation of politicians and activists than to 7 decide to endorse one of these plans, rather than 8 those that are designed to preserve the status quo 9 of the General Assembly. Unfortunately, redistricting reform is 10 11 not a sexy issue that can fit neatly on a bumper 12 sticker or a protest, but it is critical to the 13 prospects of good government in the Commonwealth 14 over the next decade. 15 We urge you when you draw the lines not to focus on what's best for you or your party. 16 17 Think about what's best for all of us, the citizens of Virginia. 18 Thank you. 19 SEN. HOWELL: We've just been joined by 2.0 Delegate Jim Scott. 21 Carol Noggle. 22 MS. NOGGLE: Good morning, Senators and

Delegates. I'm Carol Noggle. I'm representing the Prince William area League of Women Voters.

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I live in Prince William County, and I welcome this opportunity to provide some input. I also wanted to thank those of you who have been supportive for several years to get legislation to have a bipartisan commission.

It's apparent this appointed commission this year, that's advisory only, has definitely made a difference in citizen awareness of this process. The League, of course, supports maximum citizen participation and education.

I reiterate or echo what other League members have presented to you, and ask that you focus on the fact that we are truly interested in having understandable districts. I certainly understand the challenge you have of getting this done in a very short amount of time.

We would advocate that there be some merit and rationale for these boundaries. We can see the boundaries, we can look at where they are; but just what purpose, how those came about is

what a lot of citizens would like to know so they can understand that, and realize they're looking for citizen benefit.

What we're interested in in Prince
William County, where we have a huge population
growth, so there's definitely going to be major
changes, is knowing what those are and why it's
important.

There's a lot of complex, wandering boundaries that would definitely merit explanation. One district I happened to zero in on on the map is the 87th House district. It's now a little piece of Prince William County, the western part, and it wanders up to almost the Potomac River, including Dulles Airport. It's a very new district for us.

Also, in one of the Senate proposals, I think it was the Senator Watkins' proposal, there is definitely a precinct split exactly where I live. Now there are two senators in my district, and apparently the line was drawn to follow a stream, not the HOA boundaries. So it's one thing

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1 where citizen input would really make a 2 difference. 3 We'd welcome some responses on that at some point. I appreciate your short time 4 constraints. I appreciate you being here. 5 We urge more citizen input. Thank you very much. 6 7 SEN. HOWELL: Thank you. Margie Anderson. 8 9 MS. ANDERSON: I'll pass. 10 SEN. HOWELL: Genie Nguyen. MS. NGUYEN: Good morning, Chairman and 11 12 members of the House redistricting committee and 13 the Senate redistricting committee. I'm glad to 14 take a stand to thank you for all the very hard work you put in in the last short time from 15 February to now. 16 17 My name is Genie Nguyen, chair of Voice of Vietnamese Americans. We are a nonpartisan, 18 19 nonprofit organization advocating for fair 2.0 redistricting and civic engagement in respect to the constitution of the United States and the 21 22 Commonwealth of Virginia.

As one of the youngest Asian American communities, Vietnamese Americans in Virginia this year, 2011, have the population rapidly increase within the last decade. If the population of Virginia grew 11 percent, Asian American population in Fairfax grew 17.5 percent, among which Vietnamese Americans would be among the fourth largest group in the APIA community.

However, Vietnamese Americans are very different from other immigrant groups. We came here in 1975 as refugees. We came barehanded. We had tried very hard to overcome challenges, and we have risked our lives to come and live here and call it home.

After 36 years the younger generation has assimilated into the mainstream. We have contributed as professionals and successful businessmen. However, there are still many Vietnamese who came in the first generation who have a hard time adapting to the society and hard changes.

So I'm going to take this time to plead

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to you to maintain the principles of community of interest that many of the previous representatives tried to emphasize. We are very concerned about excessive splitting of districts and communities in the proposal you are proposing.

Vietnamese Americans respectfully request the commission, the committees from the Senate and the House in redistricting please, when you make decisions on the boundaries, please pay attention to community of interests.

Those Asian Americans and Latino

Americans, we are having a lot in common with

limited English skills, having aging health

issues, and communities with the same history,

tradition, same culture, and same interests.

I would also echo the previous recommendations that please make understandable new districts so we can educate our community. We will have to try in a very short time to explain to them how the changes are and why there are changes.

So if you would explain why the

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1 boundaries moved, the reasons, and make it as 2 clear as possible so we can translate it and 3 educate our community. Many of the Vietnamese Americans live in 4 Falls Church, Fairfax, and Prince William County. 5 6 I understand that those are affected greatly with 7 the new boundaries. We respectfully request that 8 you pay attention to that. 9 If you want us to help, please do not 10 hesitate to contact us. Thank you. 11 SEN. HOWELL: Leslie Gelman. 12 MS. GELMAN: Good morning. My name is 13 Leslie Gelman. I'm vice president of the 14 (Inaudible) civic association, but I'm representing myself today. I didn't have a chance 15 to coordinate this. 16 17 I live in Fairfax County near the West Falls Church Metro station. Our neighborhood 18 19 Lemon Road has worked with and been part of the 2.0 McLean area for 50 years, so we share common interests, issues and concerns. 21 22 The Watkins Plan keeps us and McLean

1	together in District 27, except that it splits off
2	my small neighborhood between Great Falls Road and
3	Route 7. It splits it off from the rest of McLean
4	and puts it in District 25. It splits the Lemon
5	Road neighborhood in two.
6	We would prefer to be represented by the
7	same representative as the rest of our neighbors.
8	This would encourage our representative to focus
9	on the urgent problems now confronting our
10	neighborhood and those nearby.
11	So if you could alter the Watkins Plan to
12	include our streets: McKay, Eastwood, and Norwalk,
13	we would appreciate it. Thank you for your
14	attention.
15	SEN. HOWELL: Thank you.
16	Aran Wallingford.
17	MS. WALLINGFORD: Good morning. Thank
18	you for this opportunity. I'm kind of new at
19	this. Bear with me.
20	Late yesterday afternoon I got an e-mail
21	announcement there was a public hearing this
22	morning on redistricting. The e-mail came from

the supervisor's office, who also did not have details of the proposals that you were presenting and, therefore, what we should be speaking to.

That's kind of strange to me, considering that the supervisors control the use of this room; and they had no idea that this public hearing was being scheduled.

It's very difficult for people to comment on something when they don't know what it is that's being proposed, and we don't know that there's a public hearing.

I would like to suggest that in some way you advertise this, whatever the proposal is, and provide an opportunity for people to work with their communities and get back to you.

I know you're on a tight time frame, but this is important. The results of what you do is going to affect our lives for the next ten years or so.

The second thing is trying to understand how your proposal impacts me. I'm on the Board of Mantua Citizens Association and Pine Ridge

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1	Citizens Association. Both of those associations
2	are currently represented by one representative.
3	However, the proposals that I see it looks like
4	Mantua will be divided into two districts. Pine
5	Ridge will be divided into three districts.
6	You've heard it all before: maintain
7	communities of interest. Please don't split the
8	communities. That's all I can add. Thank you
9	very much.
10	SEN. HOWELL: Jerry Welch.
11	MR. WELCH: I pass. My concerns have
12	already been stated.
13	SEN. HOWELL: Thank you.
14	Is there another sign-up sheet? This is
15	the end of the one I was passed.
16	No one else has signed up? Is there
17	anyone else who would like to speak?
18	Thank you very much for spending your
19	Saturday morning with us. I hope you realize
20	we're listening.
21	(Whereupon, the proceedings at 11:10 a.m.
22	were concluded.)

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, Paula L. Lowery, do hereby certify that the forgoing proceedings were taken by me in stenomask and thereafter reduced to typewriting under my supervision; that I am neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by any of the parties to the action in which this proceeding was taken; and further, that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, nor financially or otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.

PAULA L. LOWERY

NOTARY PUBLIC